

SOBOBA INDIAN REPORTER: ERNIE C. SALGADO JR., PUBLISHER/EDITOR

trict.

KEYERA "FLORES" CAMERON

Placed 2nd in the NFL 8-9 Year Old Pass, **Punt and Kick Division Championships**



Nine year old Keyera "Flores" Cameron a fourth grade student at Ramona Elementary in Hemet finished second in the National Football League 8-9 Year Old Pass, Punt and Kick Division Championships finals at the Pro Bowl in Orlando, Florida on January 27, 2017.

Bobby Salgado a friend of her late grandfather, Martin Flores became her coach during the 2015 season. After only a few month under the intense coaching by Bobby her skills and attitude exceeded even his expectations. Keyera is the daughter of Maria Flores and the granddaughter of the late Martin Flores a former football standout at San Jacinto High School in the early fifties.

SOBOBA TRIBAL WATER RIGHT

ter usage on the reserva- ment of their tribes.

rights the local water dis-

tion exceeded underground

water level which was set

at a depth of 100 feet. Re-

quest by the tribal leader to

lower the domestic water

wells pump to allow for

the production of more

water was continually de-

nied by the BIA. And alt-

hough the tribe had funds

allocated and available to

In 1975 U.S. President,

Richard M. Nixon signed

Public Law 93-638, the

American Indian Self-

Determination and Educa-

tion Act into law. The leg-

islation provided for input

By Ernie C. Salgado Ir



Long before Standing Rock the American Indian tribes including Soboba have been fighting the Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA), powerful Government agencies, Cities, and States to protect the tribal water rights.

Many tribe even had to file increase the ground water law suits against the Bu- supply for the reservations reau of Indian Affairs residence it refused to al-(BIA) for their failure to low it. For over 30-years. protect our water rights which was their responsibility. Many of the BIA agencies went so far as to side with the people that were infringing on the tribal water rights.

Soboba for example, in into the development of 1990 was awarded damag- the regulations for the imes by the federal courts plementation of the Act by against the BIA as part one the tribes. The landmark for failure to protect the legislation provided for the Soboba tribes water rights. first time in history for the "Negligence." is what the tribal Government to mancourt labeled It. But it age their own affairs and should have been criminal to enter into agreements as the BIA administration with the United States forced an entire generation Government and its agento live without an adequate cies to administer pro-

while trying to force the their own people. tribe give up their water

To fully understand and appreciate the significant of this legislation one must The people of Soboba realize that up to the paswere forced to haul water sage of this legislation the from the nearby City of tribal people has no voice

> One of the first thing the Soboba Tribal Council did was to hire our own tribal attorney, Thomas (Tom) Luebben (Photo Below). Although Tom was a newcomer to Indian Law he had earned the respected of many tribal leaders within "Indian Country" includ- The tribe is now at the ing AIM. Hiring Tom not point that it needs to exonly became or attorney he pand the domestic water also became our friend and delivery system to include his hiring proved be good the entire reservation. for Soboba.



The second thing was to

domestic water supply grams and services for the funds to the Tribal Council stating that the Council members were not qualified to administer nor were they able to construct an adequate domestic water delivery system for the reservation.

San Jacinto when the wa- or authority in the manage- However, The Soboba Tribal Council under the leadership of Chairman, Robert Salgado Sr. was successful in obtaining the release of the funds. And, in less than a year after gaining the release of the water funds Soboba had a fully operational domestic water system.

This expansion must also include roads, home sites and advanced training in not only maintaining the system but to insure the quality and integrity of the water and for the administration of the domestic water system.

development and The management of a human waste system demands to be addressed to protect the

Maria, a single mom said "it's just us two and I'm so proud of her." When asked about travel and lodging expenses Maria said, "The Chargers pav for everything we just have to have our own spending money."

Congratulations Keyera on your super championship second place win as the National Football League 8-9 Year Old Pass, Punt and Kick Division Champion!!!

SOBOBA SCOTT CHAIRMAN, COZART ATTENDS PRESIDENTIAL INAUGURATION.



While in Washington D.C. he also met with other tribal leaders, BIA officials and congressional Representatives.

"It has been a while since I've been in Washington DC" He said in a phone interview with SIR "But it seems somethingsnever change."

He attended the National Congress of American Indians (NCAI) meeting in Washington D.C. The meeting was held to allow Tribal Nations to express their views and concerns to the incoming administration.

"The issues that were at the forefront several decades ago are still at the top of the list for most Tribal Leaders, water rights, sovereignty, land into trust, to name a few." He said "

The Trump Administration promises less government but the Tribes want to make sure that they do not lessen their Trust obligations. we'll have to wait and see what happens.

"Overall the trip was informational and rewarding to see the presents of son many tribes that are active" he said.

water funds held by the ground water from con-BIA on behalf of the tribe

for the development of a This would also fall under domestic water system. the administration of the The BIA refused to release domestic water system.

FAREWELL TO FORMER CONGRESSWOMAN, SHIRLEY PETTIS

likely won't have a clue who Shirley Pettis was or how was re-elected for a second term and retired in 1979. she helped the Soboba people.

Pettis was the representative for our area from 1966 support especially from the Bureau of Indian Affairs. until he was killed in an airplane accident in which he In 1976 during our conflict with the BIA over the rewas flying in 1975.

Only four month after the death of her husband, Jerry water system on the Soboba reservation Congresswomband in representing the district. The contest was not funds released to the tribe. without controversy as she faced 12 opponents including people from her own party. She was demonized for

Former Congresswoman, Shirley Pettis (R) passed her lack of experience and for her gender. Regardless of away at age 92. A majority of our tribal members most all the negative comments she won by a landslide and

Both Jerry and Shirley Pettis were good friends of the She was elected to the House of Representative is 1975 tribe and strong supports of our water rights and gave following the death of her husband, Jerry Pettis. Jerry us voice in Washington D.C. when we had little or no

lease of the funds for the development of a domestic She entered the Congressional race to succeed her hus- an, Shirley Pettis played a major role in getting the

Go in peace and God bless you Congresswoman, Pettis.



MEET WITH PRESIDENT

Tribal Chairmen from the Southern California Tribal Chairmen's Association, Inc., attended the Presidential Inauguration on Friday, January 20, 2017 in Washington D.C.

The delegation also met with President Trump in a private meeting to discuss tribal issues that have been pending for decades. The President assured the SCTCA representative that his administration will take positive measures to insure the removal of the numerous Government regu-



lations that prevent the Nations Tribal Governments from economic benefit the tribes.

It was noted that California represents 20% of the Nations 500 Tribal Governments with 105 tribes within the State and over 20% of the total American Indian population with almost 500,000 according to the 2010 census.

TRUMP

Currently the majority of the California tribes are under the jurisdiction of the Bureau of Indian Affairs that has been become almost nonfunctional over the past 40-years.

development ventures that would Maybe we have a President who is willing to listen to our concerns.



DISCLAIMER: Ernie C. Salgado Jr. The primary purpose of this newsletter is to provide tribal information to the general membership of the Soboba Band of Luiseno Indians. The Soboba Indian Reporter is based strictly on my humble opinion of the numerous tribal matters and issues. It is not intended to represent the views or positions of the Soboba Tribal Council or any individual member of the Council other than my own. As a private and personel newsletter it will be distributed at my own expense by U.S. mail, e mail and my websites. Any reproduction or posting of any data herein in any form or social media is strictly prohibited and any violation will be subject to legal action.

February 1, 2017

Solola Indian Reporter





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MEMORIAL SERVICES 2017



ROBERT "BOBBY" SALGADO, SR. SEPTEMBER 25, 1942 – MARCH 6, 2016

Traditional graveside services will be held etery located on the Soboba Indian Reserfor Robert "Bobby" Salgado, Sr. at 11am vation.

on March 11, 2017. The one-year anniversary memorial will consist of the blessing of the headstone at the Soboba Tribal Cem-

The Traditional Memorial Lunch will follow the blessing of the headstone memorial service at the Soboba Sports Complex.



Page 2 of 6

Memorial service for are pending and have not been planned. We will keep you informed.

SHIRLEY LOUISE (FITE) SILVAS

OCTOBER 18, 1948 - APRIL 19, 2016 SOBOBA INDIAN RESERVATION





WILLIAN "RODDY" RHODES JANUARY 21, 1960-AUGUST 5, 2016

SOBOBA INDIAN RESERVATION





ANTHONY "TONY" BENTISTE MARCH 2, 1946 – MAY 30, 2016 SOBOBA INDIAN RESERVATION





DARREN (BIG D) KITCHEN NOVEMBER 18, 1986-AUGUST 31, 2016

SOBOBA INDIAN RESERVATION







AMANDA ROSE "NANNY" LUGO



APRIL 7, 1961–JULY 16, 2016 **SOBOBA INDIAN RESERVATION**



ANTHONY DAVID "ANT" RESVALOSO AUGUST 17, 1989-NOVEMBER 29, 2016

SOBOBA INDIAN RESERVATION





NOTE: Please let us know if we have missed someone or have any misinformation. Thank you SIR



JEROME SALGADO JR. MAY 17, 1979 - MAY 20, 2016

CAHUILLA INDIAN RESERVATION



BENJAMIN A. MAGANTE SR. "THE LEGEND" JUNE 1, 1935 - SEPTEMBER 4, 2016 **PAUMA INDIAN RESERVATION** Pom monsterrs







Page 3 of 6



PATRICIA (GONZALEZ) TURNER, 47, OF PAUMA VALLEY

Patricia Trisha" (Gonzalez) Turner, a Witaqa Denis Evans Turner, on May resident of Pauma Valley, died at Palo- 31, 1997. Together, they lived life to mar Hospital on January 8, 2017. She the fullest. was surrounded by her family and friends and remembered eternally in Survivors include her children: Vincent our hearts.

graduation from Orange Glen High and many cousins. School. She married her best friend,

Gonzalez, Tuviicha Temet Turner and Wiyaala Turner; grandson Jackson Mrs. Turner was born in Escondido, Gonzalez; parents: Vince and Rosie California on February 2, 1969. She Gonzales; brother David Gonzalez; and became a hair stylist following her several aunts, uncles, nieces, nephews

DENIS TURNER, 45, OF PAUMA VALLEY AND TRIBAL MEMBER OF THE RINCON BAND OF LUISENO INDIANS

Witaqa Denis Evans Turner, a resident dren: Tuviicha Temet Turner and of Pauma Valley and citizen of the Rin- Wiyaala Turner. con Band of Luiseño Indians, died at his home of natural causes on January 7, Mr. Turner is survived by his grand-

2017.

nia on February 1, 1971. He worked for Turner, Michael Hunwut Turner, Tishmore than 20 years as an Indian Affairs mall Turner, Anthony Consultant to local San Diego County Gonsalves, Timothy Pellam, Dancy Pantribal governments. He married Patricia ther Turner and Tuff Turner; and several Gonzalez (Turner) on May 31, 1997, and nieces and nephews. together they raised two beautiful chil-

mother, Mary Reyes; mother, Mary Reyes Turner; father, Denis Turner; Sib-Mr. Turner was born in La Jolla, Califor- lings: Dennis Turner Walsh, Timothy "Boone"



Joint Services were held at St. Bartholomew Church on the Rincon Indian Reservation, on Thursday, January 12, with the viewing at 6 pm and a rosary at 7 pm.

On Friday, January 13 the funeral Mass was held at 10 am with the Graveside services after the Mass and the traditional lunch following at the Rincon Tribal Hall, at 1 West Tribal



Road. on the Rincon Indian Reservation.

PRAYERS FOR DAVID DIAZ



Soboba tribal member, David Diaz has fallen ill and needs our prayer. David in in the hospital at Fountain Valley CA.

David has been living in Huntington Beach for the last several years with his wife, Cherl.

David is the son of the late Francis "Frannie" Diaz, (Pala) and Frances "Salgado" Diaz, (Soboba). We are praying for you David, get well soon.



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OBAMA DENIES LEONARD PELTIER CLEMENCY



denied the request to grant clem- volved." ency to Peltier.

age Leonard Peltier is considered American. to be in poor health.

court.

Peltier's struggle to gain free- Indian Affairs, the local Tribal dom has crossed the globe and Government and the Federal supporters include the likes of Bureau of Investigation. Mother Theresa and Desmond As a matter of proof In 2003 Tutu, whom have all called for (fourteen years ago), the judges his clemency.

Recently, the lead prosecutor of the government's behavior at in the Peltier case, former United the Pine Ridge Reservation and States Attorney James H. Reyn- in its prosecution of Mr. Peltier olds, called on Obama to grant is to be condemned. The govern-Peltier clemency stating Peltier's ment withheld evidence. It intim-January 18, 2017, in a letter sent release would be, "in the best idated witnesses. These facts are to Leonard Peltier's lawyer, the interest of justice in considering not disputed." Obama administration formally the totality of all matters in-

'He is an American Indian we are at Standing Rock, North Peltier to right the wrong that rights activist and member of the Dakota and the American Indi- has been committed against Mr. American Indian Movement ans are still trying to seek justice Peltier and the American Indian (AIM), and has been incarcer- guaranteed under the Constitu- people for the past forty-years. ated since 1976. At 72-years of tion of the Unites States of Normally, a President doesn't

The Leonard Peltier case is the end of their term in office Although there is overwhelm- more than about protest of one but, President, Trump is not ing evidence that he did not man, Wounded Knee it is about bound by such incidental protocommit the crime/s for which he the Civil and Constitutional col as his leadership will exhibit. was convicted and imprisoned he rights of the American Indian President, Trump please free has not been able to gain the people. Leonard Peltier is in Leonard Peltier. opportunity to present it to the prison for the crime of exposing the corruptness of the Bureau of

of the 10th Circuit stated: "Much

It is time for Leonard Peltier to come home. It is time for Presi-Fast forward forty-years and dent, Trump to release Leonard

issue Presidential Clemency until



February 1, 2017





Page 5 of 6

Call to Conference

40th Annual California Conference on American Indian Education

Indian Education: The Power to Achieve

CALIFORNIA CONFEREN

March 12-14, 2017

Renaissance Palm Springs Hotel Palm Springs, California

ALLERIC

For information please contact Irma Amaro at 530-895-4212 ext. 109 or by e-mail at irma.4winds@gmail.com, or Rachel McBride at 530-895-4212 ext. 110 or by e-mail at rachel.4winds@gmail.com.

MARK THE DATES YOU DON'T WANT TO BE LATE!



YESTER-YEARS San Jacinto High Class of 1965

The photo on the left is of the San Jacinto High School class of 1965.

Marvin Modesto (Santa Rosa) is located in the center of the photo. He lived on the Soboba Reservation with his grandmother.

Johnny Tortez (Santa Rosa) is pictured below and to the right. He lived on the Soboba Reservation with his family.

Lorraine "Raina" Salgado" Masiel (Soboba) is pictured on the bottom row.

JoAnn Valenzuela (Soboba) is located on the bottom row second from the right.

This coming June will mark 52-years for the class of 1965. Time flies enjoy every moment!!





My View—Your View

"FORGOTTEN WARRIORS" THE MISSION INDIAN FEDERATION



Page 6 of 6

First, I want to thank the Soboba Tribal members for their support for the Soboba Indian Report even if my views don't always coincide with many of their own. Since my political orientation trends to lean toward the conservative side. Basically I believe that the tribe has the right to self governance (Tribal Sovereignty) and in the individual rights of each tribal member. I don't believe we need the oversight of the Federal Government to regulating how we should manage our communities or families. I believe that should be our own right. I also believe that we have a traditional responsibility to our fellow tribal brothers and sisters to be held responsible for our actions.

My conservative beliefs stem for my basic upbringing as a Mission Indian Federation Indian. Although my mother was not an American Indian she grew up on the Soboba Indian Reservation and as such was supportive of the doctrine of the Federation. "Because they were fair and they cared about the people" she said many The Mission Indian Federation was estabtimes. My father had little chose since he lived with his grandparents, Jose and Juana "Apapas" Silvas who were strong supports of the Federation.





Indian Affairs and their tribal supporters.

lished in 1910 and became one of the strongest advocate for the southern California tribal people. As a result of the influence of the Federation within the tribes the Bureau of Indian Affairs became so threaten that it pushed the U.S. Attorney General to investigate the activities of the organization.

On April 22, 1921 a federal Grand Jury in Los Angeles, California filed federal indictments against fifty-seven (57) members of the Mission Indian Federation on charges of conspiring to oppress the rights guaranteed by the United States Constitution. Additional charges against the Federation's legal counselor, Jonathan Tibbet and several of the Federation's the elected leaders including President, Adam Castillo (Soboba), Joe Pete, (Auga Caliente) preaching 'Bolshevistic' doctrines among the Indians and with arousing them to However, to better understand the rela- "rebellion." The charges were later people. tionship between the California American dropped against all the defendants but the (NOTE: The Bolshevistic' doctrines is

Indian Federation because the organiza- citizenship to America's indigenous peotion was force to operate clandestinely ples, called "Indians" in this Act. The Act due to the political persecution, harass- was signed into law by President Calvin ment and oppression by the Bureau of Coolidge on June 2, 1924. It was enacted partially in recognition of the thousands of Indians who served in the armed forces during World War I.



While the Fourteenth Amendment to the United States Constitution defined as citiand Robert Magee (Pechanga) with zens any person born in the U.S., the amendment had been interpreted to restrict the citizenship rights of most Native



The Mission Indian Federation Logo above pictures John Ortega (Pala)

treatment." The rights of the individual will never be honored in any Bolshevistic' doctrines.

The Federation promoted Capitalism. All they wanted was to be given the opportunity to participate in the free market both as tribes and as individuals. In fact Adam Castillo in 1910 sent a letter on behalf of the Federation to the Bureau of Indian Affairs asking for approval to promote gaming on Indian Lands stating that government support for the gaming tribes would no longer be needed. It only took about 75-years for many of the tribes to even understand the concept.

Historically, the California Indians were consigned as "Wards of the Government" from the beginning as California became the 31st State on September 9, 1850.

Several bills were introduced into Congress during the 1880s which sought relief for the "Mission Indians" proved unsuccessful. The Dawes Act of 1887 which provided for the allotment of reservation lands further imperiled their homes. Finally under legislation passed in January of 1891 a commission chaired by Albert K. Smiley, an influential Redlands Community Leader was empaneled to study the problems of the California Mission Indians. Their final recommendation resulted in the approximately 30 reservations which are in place now in Southern California. As was evident, however, with the formation of the Mission Indian Federation, conditions had improved little with the formation of the reservations.

tribes do not have any treaties with the 1924. Federal Government,. Secondly, the relationship between the California tribes and the United State Government is *political* and not racial.

Yet, the Federal Government through the Bureau of Indian Affairs has made every effort to make the relationship racial and to a great extent they have been successful. One only needs to look at the membership requirements of many of the tribes requiring a specific degree of "Tribal blood" for membership.

The Federal Government has also extended Treaty Rights made with Mid-western and eastern tribes to the California Indian in its effort to create a "One Size Fits All" policy for dealing with the Tribal Governments which is beneficial to the California Indian tribes.

Little is know today about the Mission



Indian tribes and the United States Gov- damage was done. One must also be nothing more than another definition or ernment one must be aware of two im- aware that the American Indian people form of Communism, Socialism, Progresportant facts; first, the California Indian were not American citizens until June 2, sives or collectivism or redistribution of the wealth as defined by the Obama Administration. The Bolsheviks, founded by Vladimir Lenin and Alexander Bogdanov, were by 1905 a major organization consisting primarily of workers under a democratic internal hierarchy governed by the principle of democratic centralism, who considered themselves the leaders of the revolutionary working class of Russia. Their beliefs and practices were often referred to as Bolshevism.

> What is ironic is that the Constitution of Mission Indian Federation clearly addressed the recognition of the rights of the individual in Section 2 "Its object are to secure by legislation or otherwise all the rights and benefits belonging to each The Indian Citizenship Act of 1924, Indian, both singly, and collectively- to also known as the Snyder Act, was spon- protect then against unjust laws- rulessored by Representative, Homer P. Snyder and regulations- to guard the interests of (R) from New York that granted full U.S. each member against unjust and illegal

In 1953, Congress passed Concurrent Resolution 108 and Public Law 280, which reduced the influence of the BIA on reservations. With the passage of these laws, the MIF had finally accomplished its last major goal: full citizenship rights for Native Americans.

Throughout the years, Pechanga members remained active in the Federation, and in the 1960s, Pechanga Tribal Chairman, Dan Pico was considered one of the leading members of the organization. By the early 1970s, the goals of the MIF no longer seemed relevant to younger generations, and the organization faded away or did it just move to another level with the occupancy of Alcatraz in 1969 and 70? Or Wounded Knees and the American Indian Movement (AIM)?

SOBOBA TO HOLD TRIBAL ELECTION NOMINATIONS

Soboba tribal members will be nominating candidates for two Tribal Council position. The current Council incumbents who's terms will expire on March 31, 2017 is Monica Herrera and Isaish Vivanco. Nominations will be held at the General Tribal meeting scheduled for 10am February XX, 2017 at the Pre-School meeting room.

Nominations for other committees and boards will be held including the Noli School Board, Indian Health Board and the Soboba Foundation.

To qualify to accept a nomination the tribal member nominated must be 18 years of age and present at the meeting.

Elections will be held at a date set by the Election Committee during the month of March. Those elected will assume office on April 1, 2017.

THE NEED FOR EXPERIENCED LEADERSHIP

eral Membership to buy additional it.

Jacinto.

wants to buy the is so that no one is gone. else builds there. I'm sure there any. However, looking at it from a market value could be justified. purely business point of view it make little or no sense to invest in tions for Tribal Council we might

The Soboba Tribal Council has property with out any plan or as tribal member want to evaluate obtained approval form the Gen- thought on how to use or develop the candidates with a little more

Health in the City of San Jacinto. land holding for which there is no have an understanding of the free To offset the cost of the proposed use plan other than to have owner- market and how it operates. land purchase the tribe will sell ship of the properties. For the The Soboba Band of Luiseno lands not in trust located at the most part the Council intends to Indians is no longer a poor strugeast end of Esplanade St. in San place the lands in trust. However, gling tribe. Soboba is s multi milonce the transfer of the lands into lion dollar business and as such It seems the reason the Council trust the market value of the land we need to re-evaluate not only

are a lot of reasons to buy proper- to develop the land to generate a years and counting for the apty and I guess this is as good as long term income the loss of the pointment of an Economic Devel-

Since we are having tribal elec- ship is really needed at this time.

than they are nice and friendly. At lands adjacent to Soboba Indian Currently the tribe has several a minimum we need people that

> our leadership but our profession-Of course if the tribe has a plan al staff as well. It's been over 4opment Council. Quality leader-